

## *CURRICULUM VITAE*

**CRIGNON Claire**

**Born 15 March 1972 in Saint Germain en Laye (France, 78)**

**Assistant Professor at Sorbonne University (Faculty of letters)**

**UMR 8011 / SND (Science, Norms, Decisions)**

### *EDUCATION*

1990-1993: ‘Classes préparatoires’ to the Ecole Normale Supérieure (Lycée Claude Debussy/Saint Germain en Laye; Lycée La Bruyère /Versailles; Lycée Fénelon/Paris).

1993-1998: École Normale Supérieure Fontenay/ St Cloud (Philosophy).

1993-1994: B. A. in Philosophy, Nanterre University.

1994-1995: M. A in Philosophy: “Common sense in Kant’s works”, supervisor M. Fichant (Nanterre University). First Class Honours.

1996: Agrégation.

1997-1998: M. Phil. in History of Philosophy: “Melancholy in Burton and Montaigne’s works” (supervisor P-F. Moreau, ENS Fontenay-Saint-Cloud). First Class Honours.

1998-2002: Ph.D in History of Philosophy at Paris Sorbonne (IV) and ENS Lyon: “From melancholy to enthusiasm, Robert Burton et Anthony Ashley Cooper, 3d earl of Shaftesbury (1621-1712)”.

Members of the committee: Professor P-F. Moreau (Paris IV and ENS Lyon, supervisor), Professor Michel Senellart (ENS Lyon), Assistant Professor Laurent Jaffro (Paris 1), Emeritus Professor; Geneviève Brykman (Nanterre University), Professor François Azouvi (EHESS). Summa cum laude.

2007-2011: Training in Clinical Ethics, Center of Clinical Ethics Cochin Hospital, Paris (interdisciplinary training to ethical issues of medical decisions).

2013-2014: CNRS secondary assignment at the IHRIM (Institut d’Histoire des représentations et des idées dans la Modernité, ENS Lyon).

Habilitation (ENS Lyon): “Observing the sick man: medicine and philosophy of human nature in England during the Modern period”. Members of the committee: Professor P-F. Moreau (ENS Lyon, referee), Professor Ph. Hamou (Lille University), Professor Claude Gautier (ENS Lyon), Professor Ann Thomson (European University Institute Florence), Professor Sophie Roux (Ecole Normale Supérieure, Paris), Professor Peter Anstey (Sydney University), Professor François Duchesneau (Université de Montréal).

2014 - Qualified (French National University Committee) in **History of Philosophy** (17<sup>th</sup> section) and **Epistemology & History of Sciences and Technics** (72<sup>th</sup> section).

## ***PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE***

1998-2001: Research and teaching assistant at Nanterre University. Department of Philosophy.

2002-2006: Research and teaching assistant at the École Normale Supérieure (Lyon). Department of Philosophy.

2005-2006: High-school teacher (Philosophy) Cayenne, French Guyana.

2006-2008: ANR Post doc: “Cultural Transfers between France and England in the long Eighteenth Century”, under the supervision of Professor Ann Thomson, English studies and intellectual History (Paris VIII, Saint-Denis). Lecturer at the University of Montpellier, department of Philosophy.

September 2008-August 2011: Assistant Professor, Burgundy University, Dijon, Department of Philosophy.

Since September 2011: Assistant Professor, Sorbonne University, Department of Philosophy.

2013-2014: Research leave CNRS (IRHIM, Institut d’Histoire des Représentations et des Idées dans les Modernités).

2021-2022: Research leave CNRS (Science, Norms, Democracy UMR 8011) on “distrust in medicine”. Research field in collaboration with Renaud Piarroux (Head of the Parasitology and Micology Unit, Pitié-Salpêtrière), with Bertrand Guidet (Head of the Intensive Care Unit, St Antoine) Gilles Pialoux (Head of the service of infections and tropical diseases) and Michele Levy-Soussan (Head of the Mobile Palliative Care Unit).

Since 2020: Participation to the Ethics committee of the University Hospital group Assistance Publique Hôpitaux de Paris.

## ***RESEARCH STRUCTURATION***

Since November 2019, Head of the **Medical Humanities Working Group** within the faculty of Letters.

2018-2020 – Coordinating Human and social sciences inside **Cancer United Research Associating Medicine, University and Society** (CURAMUS). CURAMUS is hosted by the University Hospital Group APHP (Pitié-Salpêtrière, St Antoine, Trousseau, Tenon, Rothschild, Charles Foix).

Since January 2020 - Co-directing **Sorbonne University BioMedical Humanities Research Cluster** with Alexandre Escargueil (Pr. Biology, Cancerology, faculty of sciences & Inserm).

Five lines of research have been defined:

1. History of representations of the body, health, diseases, study of medical and biological heritage (collections), history of biological and medical sciences and their contribution to the philosophy of contemporary medicine.
2. Evolution of biomedical tools and techniques (artificial intelligence, medical imagining, data and biobanks).
3. Ethics of biomedical research, ethics of doctor-patient relations, articulation between knowledge and decision making (in its ethical, economic, social or political dimensions).

4. Relationship between health and environment, including the issue of habitant and place (geography) and mental health. Disease trends, health risks and “One Health” concept.
5. Methods of disseminating and communicating information on diseases and health, citizen science and “expert patients”.

The Biomedical Humanities research cluster federates 4 research teams: Sciences, Norms, Democracy (SND), the Sorbonne's study group on methods of sociological analysis (GEMASS), the interdisciplinary research group on information and communication processes (GRIPIC) and the St Antoine research center (CRSA).

### ***SCHOLARSHIPS, FELLOWSHIPS, AWARDS***

2001-2002 – Lavoisier Grant (given by the French Foreign Office) Maison Française d'Oxford.

2013 – ANR Project Philomed labelled “Projet Phare”.

May 2016 – 10 days at Stanford University, “Big Overseas Studies” program, meeting with Audrey Shaffer, director of the “Medicine and the Muse Research Center in Health Humanities”.

April 2016 – One month visiting Fellowship at the Department of History and Philosophy of Science de Cambridge University.

July 2018 – One month “Francis Bacon Fellowship in the History of Literature of Renaissance England”, Huntington Library, San Marino California.

From September 2017 – Prime d'excellence scientifique.

September 2020 – Fondation des Treilles research grant (translating Bacon, *Sylva Sylvarum*).

From September 2021 – Prime d'investissement unique Sorbonne Université.

April 2022 – International Mobility Grant (CNRS), Research Residency at the Maison Française d'Oxford.

### ***PROFESSORSHIPS AUDITIONS OUTSIDE FRANCE***

2021 – Professorship, Chair in History of Sciences, Department of History and Civilization, European University Institute (Firenze), 2<sup>nd</sup>.

### ***ORGANISATION OF CONFERENCES, SEMINARS SINCE 2014***

1. With P. R. Anstey (University de Sydney / ENS Lyon) one-day conference on « médecine, empirisme et méthode dans les manuscrits médicaux de John Locke », École Normale Supérieure de Lyon, November 13, 2014.

2. With Sophie Roux (ENS Ulm / ANR Anthropos) and D. B. Meli (Indiana University, USA). One-day conference: “Observation and Experiments as Forms of Writing: Describing, Registering, Recording and New Scientific Genres in Early Modern Europe”, École Normale Supérieure de Paris, May 6, 2014.

3. With D. Lefebvre, International Conference « Médecine et philosophie. Méthodes, pratiques, interactions ». Université Blaise Pascal, Clermont-Ferrand, November 2015 (funded by EA 3552, Paris IV, and IHRIM, ENS Lyon).

4. Organization of a one-day workshop (Agrégation) on Hobbes, *Leviathan* (Paris Sorbonne). With the participation of L. Foisneau, E. Marquer, A. Milanese, Ph. Crignon, J. Berthier.

5. Workshop on “Teaching and researching in the field of medical humanities and philosophy of medicine”. Paris-Sorbonne, June 2016 (funded by the teaching research project pedagogical innovation in B.A. degree).

6. With J. Ferry-Danini, organization of three research workshops for the Emergence Project Paré: “1. L’anatomie-pathologie et les sciences qui collectionnent. 2. Art et anatomie. 3. Aspects éthiques et juridiques de la conservation des restes humains”, 2017-2018.

7. International Workshop. With S. Kleiman (Paris VIII), S. Parageau (Paris Nanterre, IUF) D. Garber (Princeton University, IEA Paris), E. Cassan. “Translating and Experimenting in *Sylva Sylvarum*: Science in the making”. With the participation of G. Giglioni (Macerata University, Italy), D. Jalobeanu (Bucharest University, Romania), R. Serjeantson (Cambridge University, UK), Institut des Etudes Avancées, Paris, May 2018.

8. International Conference: « Regard critique sur les humanités médicales », Sorbonne University (funded by the Emergence Project) With A. Wood (Durham University), V. Barras (Lausanne), M. Louis-Courvoisier, A. Wenger (Genève). L. De Roy (Vrolick Museum, Amsterdam), C. Lefevre (Paris VII), A. Schaffner (Paris III), June 2018.

9. International conference with Medicine and the Muse Stanford Center for Biomedical Ethics: « Les émotions dans la relation thérapeutique », with Siric Curamus (Pitié-Salpêtrière), Faculté des lettres, Faculté des sciences, Faculté de médecine. (21 participants, Genève University, Stanford University, Versailles-St Quentin, Charité Universitätsmedizin Berlin, Heidelberg Universität). September 2019.

10. International virtual conference: « patients experts / patients partenaires : quels dispositifs de participation en santé ? », with R. Debailly and A. Guillain, Université des Patients, Siric Curamus, Montréal University, Laval University. March 2021.

11. Since February 2021. PhD research seminar « Sciences, Normes, Démocratie » (UMR 8011) in philosophy of medicine and medical humanities.

12. 2020-2021. Co-organization PHD research seminar « histoire des traditions biomédicales », with « Initiative Sciences de l’Antiquité » (D. Lefebvre, A. Guardiassole, J. Devinant, C. Darbo) and « Initiative Humanités biomédicales ».

13. 2022. Research seminar “politicisation of health”, with Renaud Debailly, Alexandre Escargueil (Sorbonne Université) and Guillaume Le Blanc (Université de Paris).

14. October 2022, International Workshop, with E. Charters (Oxford Center for History of Science, Medicine and Technology) and E. Pardoux (Maison Française d’Oxford) on “Origins and Ends of Pandemics”.

## RESEARCH ACTIVITIES, CONFERENCES

- « Les fondements anthropologiques du soin : l'éthique appliquée de John Gregory (1724-1773) », Cerisy International Conference: "Prendre soin, savoirs, pratiques, nouvelles perspectives" org. V. Chagnon, C. Dallaire, C. Espinasse, E. Heurghon. Cerisy, June 2010.
- « De l'anatomie du corps au gouvernement de l'esprit: médecine, physiologie et nature humaine dans l'oeuvre de Walter Charleton », conference, Quebec International Seminar in Modern Philosophy (S. Charles). Sherbrooke University, Canada, September 2010.
- « Le débat sur la science médicale en Angleterre (17th c): entre philosophie naturelle et pratique empirique ». Trilateral European Workshop Villa Vigoni / Deutsche Forschung, Fondation Maison des Sciences de l'Homme (Italy, Germany, France), Vigony, Italy, May 2011.
- Critical presentation of S. Parageau, *Les Ruses de l'ignorance. La contribution des femmes à l'avènement de la science moderne en Angleterre*, Paris, PSN, 2010, Franco-British History seminar, org. F. Bensimon, J-F. Dunyach, A. Thomson (Paris-Sorbonne, Paris IV and Saint Denis University Paris VIII), February, 2012.
- « L'héritage de Bacon dans le projet d'une réforme de la médecine en Angleterre au 17e siècle ». Bacon Heritage Seminar, org. L. Peterschmitt et F. Pépin, February 2013.
- « Médecine, empirisme et méthode dans les manuscrits médicaux de John Locke », conference, study day on "the physician and the philosopher", org. Ph. Hamou et R. Mankin, Université Lille III, June 2013.
- « Découvertes médicales et découvertes astronomiques: comparaisons et parallèles ». Trilateral European Workshop Villa Vigoni / Deutsche Forschung, Fondation Maison des Sciences de l'Homme (Italy, Germany, France), Vigony, Italy, September 2013.
- Conference « Locke médecin, manuscrits médicaux », Intellectual History seminar (Paris Sorbonne), org. E. de Champs (Cergy) and J-F. Dunyach (Paris IV), January 2015.
- « L'observation dans les manuscrits médicaux de John Locke: continuité et ruptures par rapport à la tradition médicale antique », study day on "Observation and Experiments as Forms of Writing: Describing, Registering, Recording and New Scientific Genres in Early Modern Europe", Ecole Normale Supérieure, Paris, May 2015.
- Critical presentation and discussion of D. B. Meli, *Mechanism, Experiment, Disease: Marcello Malpighi and Seventeenth-Century Anatomy* (Baltimore, The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2011). Descartes Seminar, École Normale Supérieure de Paris, May 2015.
- « L'observation comme genre épistémique. Sens et portée de la référence aux Anciens dans les manuscrits médicaux de John Locke », International Conference on "Medicine and Philosophy, methods, practice, interactions". Clermont-Ferrand, November 2015.
- Presentation and critical discussion of D. Jalobeanu, *The Art of Experimental Natural History. Francis Bacon in Context*, Zeta Books, 2015, Franco-American Seminar (with Princeton University), June 2017.
- « La collection d'anatomie-pathologique Dupuytren: un objet de recherche pour les humanités médicales? », Workshop, National Conference of the Medical Humanities French Network

(Coshsem), Strasbourg University, June 2018.

- « La défiance à l'égard de la médecine : un motif de rapprochement entre Locke et Rousseau ? », International Conference Rousseau and Locke, org. C. Spector, Paris Sorbonne University, June 2019.

### **Invited Conference Papers:**

- « Ordre et désordres de l'esprit: l'approche médicale de Thomas Willis », 2nd Conference of the European Society for Early Modern Philosophy (Mind in nature, session on dysfunctional minds), Berlin, February 2010.

- « Quel homme soigne le médecin? L'éthique médicale de John Gregory », French Cultural Center (French Foreign Office), Tlemcen (Algeria), March 2010.

- « William Harvey : un nouveau Démocrite? La construction de la figure de Harvey dans les odes et préfaces (Angleterre XVIIe siècle) ». International conference, org. F. Charbonneau (MacGill University, Montréal), April 2011.

- « Médecine, philosophie et pensée de l'homme dans l'oeuvre de Thomas Willis (1621-1675) », Conference for the international project "The View of Nature in the Medico-Philosophical Thought XVIIth-XVIIIth centuries", Universidade Nova de Lisboa (Pr. A. Cardoso), June 2012.

- « Les âges de la vie », conference at the Department of Philosophy, University of Cotonou, and at the French Cultural Center, Cotonou (Benin) (French Foreign Office), April 2013.

- « Disputes et controverses dans les manuscrits médicaux de John Locke ». Conference for the International Project "The View of Nature in the Medico-Philosophical Thought - 17th-18th centuries". Department of Philosophy, Universidade Nova de Lisboa, org. Professor A. Cardoso, November 2014.

- « Observer les maladies en médecin et en philosophe », Inaugural Conference, Medical Congress SIGID (Infectious diseases, Immunology and Genetic), Lille, Institut Pasteur, February 2015.

- « Disputes médicales et controverses sectaires : un regard nouveau sur la critique lockéenne de l'enthousiasme ? ». Conference, History of ideas seminar org. C. Gautier et F. Herrmann, ENS Lyon, January 2016.

- « John Locke et la critique de l'enthousiasme : un tournant anthropologique dans la critique de l'enthousiasme? ». Conference, study day "un enthousiasme communicatif", org. C. Grappa et C. Serdena, Université Lille 3, March 2016.

- « Voir et sentir: critique de l'anatomie et observation des maladies dans les manuscrits médicaux de John Locke ». Conference, Episteme seminar « Médecine et sens », org. L. Cottagnies, Université Sorbonne Nouvelle- Paris 3 March 2016.

- "Locke médecin: a critical edition and translation", research seminar org. P. Duris et V. Giacomotto-Charra. Université Michel de Montaigne, Bordeaux III, April 2016.

- "John Locke et Thomas Sydenham", seminar in History of Medicine, org. Joël Coste (EHESS), January 2017.

-“Locke’s Medical Manuscripts”, skype conference with doctoral students from the Department of Philosophy of Sao Paulo (Bresil), dir. P. Pimenta, March 2017.

- Presentation of my book, *Locke médecin* (Paris, Ganier, 2016) research seminar, Marie Gaille (Université Paris- Diderot), June 2018.

- “Philosopher à partir des branches”, conference in memory of Jackie Pigeaud (org. F. Le Blay). Nantes University, November 2017.

- “La collection Dupuytren: autopsie et collection médicale”, conference, with J. Ferry-Danini. Medical Humanities International Network (GDRI / CNRS) org. A. Shaffner et P. De Andrea, Université Paris III, November 2017.

- “*Sylva* in French, *Sylva* in France. A Poetic of experimentalism”. With S. Kleiman-Lafon (Paris VIII) and S. Parageau (Paris-Nanterre, Institut Universitaire de France), Bacon Seminar, org. D Jalobeanu, University of Bucharest, January 2018.

- “Ann Docwra, Nicolas Malebranche et John Locke: vision en Dieu et enthousiasme dans le chapitre XIX du livre IV de l’*Essai sur l’entendement humain* de John Locke”, Department of Philosophy, Montreal (org. C. Leduc). April 2018.

- “Autopsie et collections anatomiques : le cas Dupuytren“, Conference, International Workshop “*Intus et in Cute*, le regard du savoir“ (org. M-P. Krück), McGill University (Montréal), April 2018.

- “What is at stake in a natural history of air? Bacon and Boyle”, International workshop « Medicine and Philosophy: Climate », Groningen University, org. M. Lenz & E. Miteva, October 2020.

- “Peut-on gouverner l’esprit humain ? Les enjeux pratiques d’une approche non mécaniste de l’esprit dans le *De Anima Brutorum* (1672) de Thomas Willis“. International lectures organised by I. Agostini : Une science si nécessaire: médecine et morale à l’époque cartésienne : Centro Dipartimentale di Studi su Descartes 'Ettore Lojacono' in association with the Centre d’Études Cartésiennes (Sorbonne).

- “Thomas Willis medical philosophy”, Celebrating the quatercentenary of the birth of Thomas Willis (1621-2021). A ‘virtual’ Royal Society Conference, org. A-M. Roos and A. Compston (to be published in *Notes and Records: the Royal Society Journal of the History of Science*) November 2021.

- « Confiance et défiance en médecine. Pourquoi la philosophie de la médecine a-t-elle besoin de l’histoire des sciences médicales ». Grandes conférences Henri Poincaré, Université de Nancy (org. A. Zelienska), December 2021.

- “What is at stake in a natural history of the air? Ways of knowing and ways of believing”, Invited Conference All Souls College Oxford, D. Livitin and N. Malcolm, March 2022.

### **RESEARCH FOR A WIDER AUDIENCE**

1. “Le rire peut-il remédier au fanatisme ? “, La lettre de l’INSHS, n°35, May 2015, [http://www.cnrs.fr/inshs/Lettres-information-INSHS/lettre\\_infoinshs\\_35.pdf](http://www.cnrs.fr/inshs/Lettres-information-INSHS/lettre_infoinshs_35.pdf).

2. April 2017. Public Conferences “The body exposed”, General Public Conference “Sciences à cœur”, Pierre et Marie Curie University (Paris VI), April 2017.
3. Inaugural conference on “epilepsy”, Journée de la Société Française de Neuropathologie. Faculté de Droit, Sciences Economiques et Gestion (org. S. Seilhean, Pitié-Salpêtrière), June 2017.
4. Unesco International Conference: “Is philosophy powerless against fanaticism?”, Nuit de la Philosophie, org. M. Koreschi, November 2018.
5. December 2019. “Éclairage“ (public conference) presentation of the book *Médecins et philosophes : une histoire*, Paris, CNRS edition, 2019, Couvent des Cordeliers, Sorbonne Université.
6. November 2020. Annual meeting on innovation and organization in cancerology, session « Cancer & Covid »: quelle visibilité pour les malades du cancer en contexte pandémique ?
7. January 2021 – Sorbonne University Alumni’s network: web-seminar, with Pr. T. Simon (Clinical-Pharmacology) on « La santé, un bien commun ? industrie du médicament et vaccination ».
8. March 2021 – Web-seminar Covid, with Bruno Riou (dean of the faculty of medicine and dir. of the APHP COVID crisis unit) on the Coronavirus crisis.

### ***PhD & POST-DOC SUPERVISION***

Since 2018: supervising post-doctoral research, Julia Tinland, funded by the SIRIC CURAMUS (Cancer United Research Associating Medicine, University & Society): Personalised and preventive medicine in the field of cancer research and oncology.

Since 2019: supervising PhD dissertation anthropology and Philosophy (with Michel Dubois CNRS), Antoine Guillain, funded by the SIRIC CURAMUS: Expert patients and “health democracy”.

Since 2020: supervising PhD dissertation in History & Philosophy of Science, Anne Fenoy, funded by the Biomedical Humanities Research Cluster: “ history of neuropathology and the limits of clinical approaches to Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis, ALS”.

Since January 2022: supervising post-doctoral research History of Science and Demography, Pauline Hervois, “Identifier les causes du crétinisme. Enquêtes et études étiologiques sur un mal endémique, France XIX<sup>th</sup> century », in collaboration with Anthony Herrel (Museum d’Histoire Naturelle, Paris).

### ***EDITORIAL ACTIVITIES***

Member of the Scientific Committee Board of the Review *History, Medicine, Society* (Peer-reviewed journal, Toulouse, Presses de l’Université du Mirail).

Member of the Scientific Committee of the Electronic Review *Philosophical Inquiries*, online peer-reviewed Journal of Anglophone philosophies).

2014-2018 – Editorial secretary *XVIIe siècle*.



Since 2018 -Member of the Scientific Committee Board of the *Archives de Philosophie* (Peer-reviewed journal).

Since 2021 - Member of the Scientific Committee Board of *Médecine / Sciences* (Inserm).

### ***OTHER SCIENTIFIC ACTIVITIES***

Research Project evaluation for the National Canadian Research Council.

Evaluation for the platform revues.org.

Evaluation for *Hopos, The Journal of the International Society for the History of Philosophy of Science.*

Evaluation for *Journal of the History of Philosophy.*

Evaluation for the *Archives Internationales d'Histoire des Idées* (Springer science).

Evaluation for the Presses Universitaires de Rennes.

Evaluation for the Fondation Maison des Sciences de l'Homme.

Evaluation for the HCERES.